

Table B2(a). California: Census Statistics and Connectedness Estimates, by Household

	Number of Households (%) [*]	Estimated Households Subscribing to Broadband		Estimated Households Owning Computers	
		Connected	Unconnected	Connected	Unconnected
Total Number of Households	12,433,172				
Household Income					
Less than \$25,000	2,462,985 (19.8 %)	1,056,621	1,406,364	1,339,864	1,123,121
\$25,000 - \$49,999	2,672,484 (21.5 %)	1,758,494	913,990	2,033,760	638,724
\$50,000 - \$74,999	2,155,425 (17.3 %)	1,739,428	415,997	1,892,463	262,962
\$75,000 - \$99,999	1,568,927 (12.6 %)	1,377,518	191,409	1,460,671	108,256
\$100,000 or more	3,573,351 (28.7 %)	3,308,923	264,428	3,430,417	142,934
Totals	12,433,172	9,240,984	3,192,188	10,157,175	2,275,997
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Income</i>		74.3%	25.7%	81.7%	18.3%
Education Level^{**}					
Less than High School Degree	1,932,645 (15.5 %)	639,705	1,292,940	860,027	1,072,618
High School Degree	2,295,589 (18.5 %)	1,306,190	989,399	1,535,749	759,840
Some College	4,001,457 (32.2 %)	2,973,083	1,028,374	3,345,218	656,239
College Degree or more	4,203,481 (33.8 %)	3,665,435	538,046	3,879,813	323,668
Totals	12,433,172	8,584,414	3,848,758	9,620,807	2,812,365
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Education</i>		69.0%	31.0%	77.4%	22.6%
Race/Ethnicity^{***}					
Asian	1,512,577 (12.2 %)	1,223,675	288,902	1,306,867	205,710
White	6,448,915 (51.9 %)	4,630,321	1,818,594	5,159,132	1,289,783
Hispanic	3,353,764 (27.0 %)	1,908,292	1,445,472	2,233,607	1,120,157
Black	820,448 (6.6 %)	455,349	365,099	532,471	287,977
American Indian and Alaska Native	95,061 (0.8 %)	49,717	45,344	62,360	32,701
Totals	12,230,765	8,267,353	3,963,412	9,294,436	2,936,329
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Race/Ethnicity</i>		67.6%	32.4%	76.0%	24.0%
Age					
15 to 44 years	5,092,727 (41.0 %)	3,906,122	1,186,605	4,298,262	794,465
45 to 64 years	4,908,793 (39.5 %)	3,534,331	1,374,462	3,946,670	962,123
65 years and over	2,431,652 (19.6 %)	1,106,402	1,325,250	1,347,135	1,084,517
Totals	12,433,172	8,546,854	3,886,318	9,592,066	2,841,106
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Age</i>		68.7%	31.3%	77.1%	22.9%
Household Type					
Households with school-age children	2,382,795 (19.2 %)	1,860,963	521,832	2,056,352	326,443
Households without school-age children	10,050,377 (80.8 %)	6,522,695	3,527,682	7,387,027	2,663,350
Totals	12,433,172	8,383,658	4,049,514	9,443,379	2,989,793
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Household Type</i>		67.4%	32.6%	76.0%	24.0%

Sources: Demographic data are from the 2007-2011 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (5-year cumulative estimates). Household broadband-subscription and computer-ownership estimates are calculated using the rates from Table B2 (Computer Use, Internet and Broadband Adoption at the Household Level, by Demographic Characteristics and Geographic Locations, 2010) of *Exploring the Digital Nation: Computer and Internet Use at Home*, a November 2011 report by the National Telecommunications and Information Administration. *Exploring the Digital Nation* is based on data from the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (School Enrollment and Internet Use Supplement) conducted in October 2010, with a sample size of 129,494 individuals in 54,269 households. (Households were included in the sample only if the householder (head of household) was at least 16 years of age.)

* Due to rounding, percentages may not add up to 100.

** Education level, race/ethnicity, and age are for the householder (head of household).

*** numbers for race/ethnicity do not add up to the total number of households because some racial categories were excluded due to insufficient data.

Table B2(b). California: Census Statistics and Connectedness Estimates, by Individual*

	Number of Individuals (%)**	Estimated Individuals Subscribing to Broadband		Estimated Individuals Owning Computers	
		Connected	Unconnected	Connected	Unconnected
Total Number of Individuals	35,459,981				
Gender					
Male	17,612,527 (49.7 %)	11,113,505	6,499,022	14,442,272	3,170,255
Female	17,847,454 (50.3 %)	11,226,049	6,621,405	14,420,743	3,426,711
Totals	35,459,981	22,339,553	13,120,428	28,863,015	6,596,966
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Gender***</i>		63.0%	37.0%	81.4%	18.6%
Citizenship Status					
Citizens (including foreign-born)	31,507,514 (85.2 %)	20,227,824	11,279,690	25,899,177	5,608,337
Non-citizens	5,461,686 (14.8 %)	2,572,454	2,889,232	3,883,259	1,578,427
Totals	36,969,200	22,800,278	14,168,922	29,782,435	7,186,765
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Citizenship</i>		61.7%	38.3%	80.6%	19.4%

Sources: Demographic data are from the 2007-2011 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (5-year cumulative estimates). Individual broadband-subscription and computer-ownership estimates are calculated using the rates from Table B3 (Computer Use, Internet and Broadband Adoption at the Individual Person Level, by Demographic Characteristics and Geographic Location, 2010) of *Exploring the Digital Nation: Computer and Internet Use at Home* (NTIA 2011).

* Census figures and connectedness estimates are given at the individual level for gender and citizenship status because the American Communities Survey does not publish statistics at the household level for

** Due to rounding, percentages may not add up to 100.

*** It should be noted that the differences between the connectedness rates calculated by the NTIA for males and females were not statistically significant at the individual level.

**** Numbers for citizenship status add up to more than the total number of individuals because the NTIA sample included only individuals at least 3 years of age, but the ACS data on citizenship status is not broken down into the corresponding age categories.