

Table D5(a). Los Angeles. Census Statistics and Connectedness Estimates, by Household

	Number of Households (%)*	Estimated Households Subscribing to Broadband		Estimated Households Owning Computers	
		Connected	Unconnected	Connected	Unconnected
Total Number of Households	3,218,518				
Household Income					
Less than \$25,000	718,963 (22.3 %)	308,435	410,528	391,116	327,847
\$25,000 - \$49,999	724,467 (22.5 %)	476,699	247,768	551,319	173,148
\$50,000 - \$74,999	560,364 (17.4 %)	452,214	108,150	492,000	68,364
\$75,000 - \$99,999	385,543 (12.0 %)	338,507	47,036	358,941	26,602
\$100,000 or more	829,181 (25.8 %)	767,822	61,359	796,014	33,167
Totals	3,218,518	2,343,677	874,841	2,589,389	629,129
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Income</i>		72.8%	27.2%	80.5%	19.5%
Education Level**					
Less than High School Degree	641,383 (19.9 %)	212,298	429,085	285,415	355,968
High School Degree	583,713 (18.1 %)	332,133	251,580	390,504	193,209
Some College	912,515 (28.4 %)	677,999	234,516	762,863	149,652
College Degree or more	1,080,907 (33.6 %)	942,551	138,356	997,677	83,230
Totals	3,218,518	2,164,980	1,053,538	2,436,459	782,059
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Education</i>		67.3%	32.7%	75.7%	24.3%
Race/Ethnicity***					
Asian	446,002 (13.9 %)	360,816	85,186	385,346	60,656
White	1,231,327 (38.3 %)	884,093	347,234	985,062	246,265
Hispanic	1,154,612 (35.9 %)	656,974	497,638	768,972	385,640
Black	328,695 (10.2 %)	182,426	146,269	213,323	115,372
American Indian and Alaska Native	16,705 (0.5 %)	8,737	7,968	10,958	5,747
Totals	3,177,341	2,093,045	1,084,296	2,363,660	813,681
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Race/Ethnicity</i>		65.9%	34.1%	74.4%	25.6%
Age					
15 to 44 years	1,377,296 (42.8 %)	1,056,386	320,910	1,162,438	214,858
45 to 64 years	1,249,002 (38.8 %)	899,281	349,721	1,004,198	244,804
65 years and over	592,220 (18.4 %)	269,460	322,760	328,090	264,130
Totals	3,218,518	2,225,128	993,390	2,494,725	723,793
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Age</i>		69.1%	30.9%	77.5%	22.5%
Household Type					
Households with school-age children	631,348 (19.6 %)	493,083	138,265	544,854	86,495
Households without school-age children	2,587,170 (80.4 %)	1,679,073	908,097	1,901,570	685,600
Totals	3,218,518	2,172,156	1,046,362	2,446,423	772,095
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Household Type</i>		67.5%	32.5%	76.0%	24.0%

Sources: Demographic data are from the 2007-2011 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (5-year cumulative estimates). Household broadband-subscription and computer-ownership estimates are calculated using the rates from Table B2 (Computer Use, Internet and Broadband Adoption at the Household Level, by Demographic Characteristics and Geographic Locations, 2010) of *Exploring the Digital Nation: Computer and Internet Use at Home*, a November 2011 report by the National Telecommunications and Information Administration. *Exploring the Digital Nation* is based on data from the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (School Enrollment and Internet Use Supplement) conducted in October 2010, with a sample size of 129,494 individuals in 54,269 households. (Households were included in the sample only if the householder (head of household) was at least 16 years of age.)

* Due to rounding, percentages may not add up to 100.

** Education level, race/ethnicity, and age are for the householder (head of household).

*** Numbers for race/ethnicity do not add up to the total number of households because some racial categories were excluded due to insufficient data.

Table D5(b). Los Angeles County: Census Statistics and Connectedness Estimates, by Individual*

	Number of Individuals (%)**	Estimated Individuals Subscribing to Broadband		Estimated Individuals Owning Computers	
		Connected	Unconnected	Connected	Unconnected
Total Number of Individuals	9,399,491				
Gender					
Male	4,627,603 (49.2 %)	2,920,017	1,707,586	3,794,634	832,969
Female	4,771,888 (50.8 %)	3,001,518	1,770,370	3,855,686	916,202
Totals	9,399,491	5,921,535	3,477,956	7,650,320	1,749,171
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Gender***</i>		63.0%	37.0%	81.4%	18.6%
Citizenship Status					
Citizens (including foreign-born)	7,891,628 (80.6 %)	5,066,425	2,825,203	6,486,918	1,404,710
Non-citizens	1,896,119 (19.4 %)	893,072	1,003,047	1,348,141	547,978
Totals	9,787,747	5,959,497	3,828,250	7,835,059	1,952,688
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Citizenship</i>		60.9%	39.1%	80.0%	20.0%

Sources: Demographic data are from the 2007-2011 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (5-year cumulative estimates). Individual broadband-subscription and computer-ownership estimates are calculated using the rates from Table B3 (Computer Use, Internet and Broadband Adoption at the Individual Person Level, by Demographic Characteristics and Geographic Location, 2010) of *Exploring the Digital Nation: Computer and Internet Use at Home* (NTIA 2011).

* Census figures and connectedness estimates are given at the individual level for gender and citizenship status because the American Communities Survey does not publish statistics at the household level for these categories.

** Due to rounding, percentages may not add up to 100.

*** It should be noted that the differences between the connectedness rates calculated by the NTIA for males and females were not statistically significant at the individual level.

**** Numbers for citizenship status add up to more than the total number of individuals because the NTIA sample included only individuals at least 3 years of age, but the ACS data on citizenship status is not broken down into the corresponding age categories.