

Table C18(a). San Joaquin County: Census Statistics and Connectedness Estimates, by Household

| | Number of Households (%)* | Estimated Households Subscribing to Broadband | | Estimated Households Owning Computers | |
|--|---------------------------|---|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| | | Connected | Unconnected | Connected | Unconnected |
| Total Number of Households | 212,902 | | | | |
| Household Income | | | | | |
| Less than \$25,000 | 45,868 (21.5 %) | 19,677 | 26,191 | 24,952 | 20,916 |
| \$25,000 - \$49,999 | 52,981 (24.9 %) | 34,861 | 18,120 | 40,319 | 12,662 |
| \$50,000 - \$74,999 | 39,217 (18.4 %) | 31,648 | 7,569 | 34,433 | 4,784 |
| \$75,000 - \$99,999 | 26,905 (12.6 %) | 23,623 | 3,282 | 25,049 | 1,856 |
| \$100,000 or more | 47,931 (22.5 %) | 44,384 | 3,547 | 46,014 | 1,917 |
| Totals | 212,902 | 154,194 | 58,708 | 170,766 | 42,136 |
| <i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Income</i> | | 72.4% | 27.6% | 80.2% | 19.8% |
| Education Level** | | | | | |
| Less than High School Degree | 41,841 (19.7 %) | 13,849 | 27,992 | 18,619 | 23,222 |
| High School Degree | 51,876 (24.4 %) | 29,517 | 22,359 | 34,705 | 17,171 |
| Some College | 77,688 (36.5 %) | 57,722 | 19,966 | 64,947 | 12,741 |
| College Degree or more | 41,497 (19.5 %) | 36,185 | 5,312 | 38,302 | 3,195 |
| Totals | 212,902 | 137,274 | 75,628 | 156,573 | 56,329 |
| <i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Education</i> | | 64.5% | 35.5% | 73.5% | 26.5% |
| Race/Ethnicity*** | | | | | |
| Asian | 25,966 (12.2 %) | 21,006 | 4,960 | 22,435 | 3,531 |
| White | 100,425 (47.2 %) | 72,105 | 28,320 | 80,340 | 20,085 |
| Hispanic | 63,985 (30.1 %) | 36,407 | 27,578 | 42,614 | 21,371 |
| Black | 16,973 (8.0 %) | 9,420 | 7,553 | 11,015 | 5,958 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 2,217 (1.0 %) | 1,159 | 1,058 | 1,454 | 763 |
| Totals | 209,566 | 140,099 | 69,467 | 157,858 | 51,708 |
| <i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Race/Ethnicity</i> | | 66.9% | 33.1% | 75.3% | 24.7% |
| Age | | | | | |
| 15 to 44 years | 88,875 (41.7 %) | 68,167 | 20,708 | 75,011 | 13,865 |
| 45 to 64 years | 83,562 (39.2 %) | 60,165 | 23,397 | 67,184 | 16,378 |
| 65 years and over | 40,465 (19.0 %) | 18,412 | 22,053 | 22,418 | 18,047 |
| Totals | 212,902 | 146,743 | 66,159 | 164,612 | 48,290 |
| <i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Age</i> | | 68.9% | 31.1% | 77.3% | 22.7% |
| Household Type | | | | | |
| Households with school-age children | 47,680 (22.4 %) | 37,238 | 10,442 | 41,148 | 6,532 |
| Households without school-age children | 165,222 (77.6 %) | 107,229 | 57,993 | 121,438 | 43,784 |
| Totals | 212,902 | 144,467 | 68,435 | 162,586 | 50,316 |
| <i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Household Type</i> | | 67.9% | 32.1% | 76.4% | 23.6% |

Sources: Demographic data are from the 2007-2011 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (5-year cumulative estimates). Household broadband-subscription and computer-ownership estimates are calculated using the rates from Table B2 (Computer Use, Internet and Broadband Adoption at the Household Level, by Demographic Characteristics and Geographic Locations, 2010) of *Exploring the Digital Nation: Computer and Internet Use at Home*, a November 2011 report by the National Telecommunications and Information Administration. *Exploring the Digital Nation* is based on data from the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (School Enrollment and Internet Use Supplement) conducted in October 2010, with a sample size of 129,494 individuals in 54,269 households. (Households were included in the sample only if the householder (head of household) was at least 16 years of age.)

* Due to rounding, percentages may not add up to 100.

** Education level, race/ethnicity, and age are for the householder (head of household).

*** Numbers for race/ethnicity do not add up to the total number of households because some racial categories were excluded due to insufficient data.

Table C18(b). San Joaquin County: Census Statistics and Connectedness Estimates, by Individual*

| | Number of Individuals (%)** | Estimated Individuals Subscribing to Broadband | | Estimated Individuals Owning Computers | |
|---|-----------------------------|--|-------------|--|-------------|
| | | Connected | Unconnected | Connected | Unconnected |
| Total Number of Individuals | 647,829 | | | | |
| Gender | | | | | |
| Male | 322,248 (49.7 %) | 203,338 | 118,910 | 264,243 | 58,005 |
| Female | 325,581 (50.3 %) | 204,790 | 120,791 | 263,069 | 62,512 |
| Totals | 647,829 | 408,129 | 239,700 | 527,313 | 120,516 |
| <i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Gender***</i> | | 63.0% | 37.0% | 81.4% | 18.6% |
| Citizenship Status | | | | | |
| Citizens (including foreign-born) | 591,571 (87.0 %) | 379,789 | 211,782 | 486,271 | 105,300 |
| Non-citizens | 88,706 (13.0 %) | 41,781 | 46,925 | 63,070 | 25,636 |
| Totals | 680,277 | 421,569 | 258,708 | 549,341 | 130,936 |
| <i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Citizenship</i> | | 62.0% | 38.0% | 80.8% | 19.2% |

Sources: Demographic data are from the 2007-2011 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (5-year cumulative estimates). Individual broadband-subscription and computer-ownership estimates are calculated using the rates from Table B3 (Computer Use, Internet and Broadband Adoption at the Individual Person Level, by Demographic Characteristics and Geographic Location, 2010) of *Exploring the Digital Nation: Computer and Internet Use at Home* (NTIA 2011).

* Census figures and connectedness estimates are given at the individual level for gender and citizenship status because the American Communities Survey does not publish statistics at the household level for ** Due to rounding, percentages may not add up to 100.

*** It should be noted that the differences between the connectedness rates calculated by the NTIA for males and females were not statistically significant at the individual level.

**** Numbers for citizenship status add up to more than the total number of individuals because the NTIA sample included only individuals at least 3 years of age, but the ACS data on citizenship status is not broken down into the corresponding age categories.