

Table D22(a). Tulare County: Census Statistics and Connectedness Estimates, by Household

	Number of Households (%)*	Estimated Households Subscribing to Broadband		Estimated Households Owning Computers	
		Connected	Unconnected	Connected	Unconnected
Total Number of Households	128,324				
Household Income					
Less than \$25,000	35,344 (27.5 %)	15,163	20,181	19,227	16,117
\$25,000 - \$49,999	36,296 (28.3 %)	23,883	12,413	27,621	8,675
\$50,000 - \$74,999	22,564 (17.6 %)	18,209	4,355	19,811	2,753
\$75,000 - \$99,999	14,101 (11.0 %)	12,381	1,720	13,128	973
\$100,000 or more	20,019 (15.6 %)	18,538	1,481	19,218	801
Totals	128,324	88,173	40,151	99,006	29,318
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Income</i>		68.7%	31.3%	77.2%	22.8%
Education Level**					
Less than High School Degree	36,832 (28.7 %)	12,191	24,641	16,390	20,442
High School Degree	29,236 (22.8 %)	16,635	12,601	19,559	9,677
Some College	43,759 (34.1 %)	32,513	11,246	36,583	7,176
College Degree or more	18,497 (14.4 %)	16,129	2,368	17,073	1,424
Totals	128,324	77,469	50,855	89,604	38,720
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Education</i>		60.4%	39.6%	69.8%	30.2%
Race/Ethnicity***					
Asian	3,832 (3.0 %)	3,100	732	3,311	521
White	58,300 (45.4 %)	41,859	16,441	46,640	11,660
Hispanic	61,429 (47.9 %)	34,953	26,476	40,912	20,517
Black	2,081 (1.6 %)	1,155	926	1,351	730
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,767 (1.4 %)	924	843	1,159	608
Totals	127,409	81,992	45,417	93,372	34,037
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Race/Ethnicity</i>		64.4%	35.6%	73.3%	26.7%
Age					
15 to 44 years	56,839 (44.3 %)	43,596	13,243	47,972	8,867
45 to 64 years	47,633 (37.1 %)	34,296	13,337	38,297	9,336
65 years and over	23,852 (18.6 %)	10,853	12,999	13,214	10,638
Totals	128,324	88,744	39,580	99,483	28,841
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Age</i>		69.2%	30.8%	77.5%	22.5%
Household Type					
Households with school-age children	28,652 (22.3 %)	22,377	6,275	24,726	3,925
Households without school-age children	99,672 (77.7 %)	64,687	34,985	73,259	26,413
Totals	128,324	87,064	41,260	97,986	30,338
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Household Type</i>		67.8%	32.2%	76.4%	23.6%

Sources: Demographic data are from the 2007-2011 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (5-year cumulative estimates). Household broadband-subscription and computer-ownership estimates are calculated using the rates from Table B2 (Computer Use, Internet and Broadband Adoption at the Household Level, by Demographic Characteristics and Geographic Locations, 2010) of *Exploring the Digital Nation: Computer and Internet Use at Home*, a November 2011 report by the National Telecommunications and Information Administration. *Exploring the Digital Nation* is based on data from the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (School Enrollment and Internet Use Supplement) conducted in October 2010, with a sample size of 129,494 individuals in 54,269 households. (Households were included in the sample only if the householder (head of household) was at least 16 years of age.)

* Due to rounding, percentages may not add up to 100.

** Education level, race/ethnicity, and age are for the householder (head of household).

*** Numbers for race/ethnicity do not add up to the total number of households because some racial categories were excluded due to insufficient data.

Table D22(b). Tulare County: Census Statistics and Connectedness Estimates, by Individual*

	Number of Individuals (%)**	Estimated Individuals Subscribing to Broadband		Estimated Individuals Owning Computers	
		Connected	Unconnected	Connected	Unconnected
Total Number of Individuals	411,814				
Gender					
Male	206,208 (50.1 %)	130,117	76,091	169,091	37,117
Female	205,606 (49.9 %)	129,326	76,280	166,130	39,476
Totals	411,814	259,443	152,371	335,220	76,594
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Gender***</i>		63.0%	37.0%	81.4%	18.6%
Citizenship Status					
Citizens (including foreign-born)	364,142 (83.5 %)	233,779	130,363	299,325	64,817
Non-citizens	72,092 (16.5 %)	33,955	38,137	51,257	20,835
Totals	436,234	267,734	168,500	350,582	85,652
<i>Estimated Connectedness Rates by Citizenship</i>		61.4%	38.6%	80.4%	19.6%

Sources: Demographic data are from the 2007-2011 American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau (5-year cumulative estimates). Individual broadband-subscription and computer-ownership estimates are calculated using the rates from Table B3 (Computer Use, Internet and Broadband Adoption at the Individual Person Level, by Demographic Characteristics and Geographic Location, 2010) of *Exploring the Digital Nation: Computer and Internet Use at Home* (NTIA 2011).

* Census figures and connectedness estimates are given at the individual level for gender and citizenship status because the American Communities Survey does not publish statistics at the household level for these categories.

** Due to rounding, percentages may not add up to 100.

*** It should be noted that the differences between the connectedness rates calculated by the NTIA for males and females were not statistically significant at the individual level.

**** Numbers for citizenship status add up to more than the total number of individuals because the NTIA sample included only individuals at least 3 years of age, but the ACS data on citizenship status is not broken down into the corresponding age categories.